

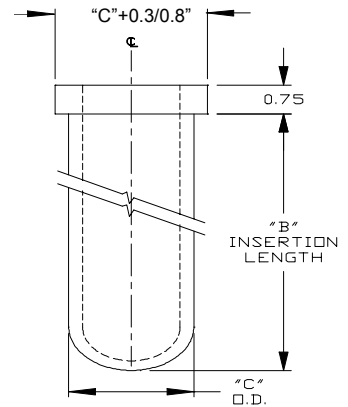
# MODEL HRW REFRACTORY PROTECTIVE WELL

## USE WITH HTP THERMOCOUPLES INSTALLED IN A THERMAL REACTOR

TS116

### BENEFITS

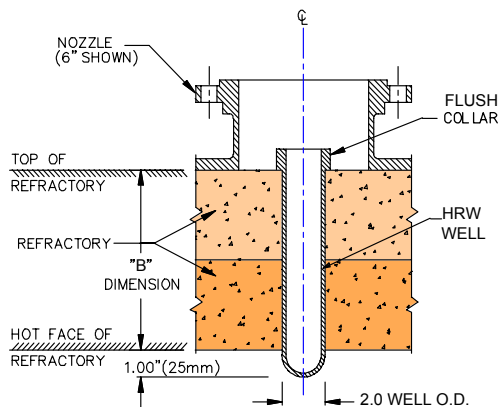
- Protects HTP thermocouple in Claus thermal reactors, sulfur burners, pox units, and process incinerators.
- Keeps high temperature reaction gases away from the nozzle/shell
- Prevents refractory shifting, spalling, and expansion from damaging the HTP element protective well
- Selected fabrication methods improve performance and extend life of the HRW well and HTP Thermocouple
- Will withstand thermal shock
- Formulated material blends provide enhanced resistance to corrosion, temperature, and thermal shock
- Provides refractory to nozzle/shell decoupling and allows non-damaging movement between the two



### APPLICATIONS

The Model HRW protective well is placed in a hole through the refractory lining of a Claus Thermal Reactor or other reaction vessel. Its main function is to allow the measuring junction of the HTP thermocouple to be inserted so that it's measuring junction is at and senses the temperature of the refractory hot face. The HRW acts to prevent damage to the thermocouple element protective well. This is accomplished by preventing the refractory from encountering and breaking off the element protective well as the refractory shifts relative to the shell/mounting nozzle. The HRW also acts to prevent thermal shock damage to the element protective well by shielding it from relatively cold gases, such as are produced by steam quenching. However, the crystalline high-density element protective well cannot withstand rapid temperature changes. Cracks due to thermal shock can occur which may result in early HTP failure.

Several material formulations are offered. Each one enhances various physical characteristics of the well. This provides long life and optimal performance in specific reactors. The various blends are formulated for characteristics of mechanical strength, resistance to thermal shock, and the ability to withstand very high temperatures.



CUTAWAY VIEW OF MODEL HRW 1&2 BASIC SIZE FLUSH COLLAR WELL INSTALLED IN A CLAUS THERMAL REACTOR; ANSI 4" AND LARGER FLANGE SIZES OR mm EQUIVALENT

### SPECIFICATIONS

#### Model HRW1 & 4

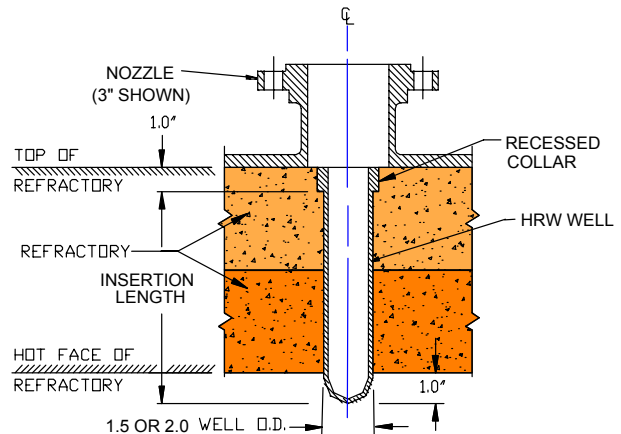
- Service: For general-purpose refractory protection  
 Attributes: Good mechanical strength, very good for thermal shock, good at high temperature  
 Temperature: 2800°F (1550°C) continuous  
 2900°F (1600°C) intermittent  
 Material: Alumina blended with shock resisting agents  
 Insertion "B": 100 inches (2500mm) maximum  
 Well O.D.: 2.0" (51mm) = #1; 1.50" (38mm) = #4

#### Model HRW2 & 5

- Service: For very high temp. refractory protection  
 Attributes: Excellent mechanical strength, fair for thermal shock, excellent at high temp  
 Temperature: 3000°F (1650°C) continuous  
 3200°F (1750°C) intermittent  
 Material: Alumina blend; re-crystallized  
 Insertion "B": 70 inches (1770mm) maximum  
 Well O.D.: 2.0" (51mm) = #2; 1.50" (38mm) = #5

#### Model HRWZ

- Service: Difficult and unusual applications  
 Temperature: To 4000°F (2200°C) maximum



CUTAWAY VIEW OF MODEL HRW 4&5 BASIC SIZE FLUSH COLLAR WELL INSTALLED IN A CLAUS THERMAL REACTOR; ANSI 3" AND SMALLER FLANGE SIZES OR mm EQUIVALENT

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